



Format	Citation for PRINTED BOOK Source
General format	Author(s). <i>Title</i>. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.
One author	Battles, Mathew. <i>Library: An Unquiet History</i> . New York: W.W. Norton, 2003. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Omit the publisher's province, state, or country, if they are well known.
Several books by same author	Wurman, Richard S. <i>InformationAnxiety</i> . New York: Doubleday, 1989. ---. <i>InformationAnxiety2</i> . Indianapolis: Que, 2001. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Use three hyphens, followed by a period, to repeat the author.
Two or more authors	Burka, Jane B., and Leonora M. Yuen. <i>Procrastination: Why You Do It, What to Do about It</i> . Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1983. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Put the second author in natural order. ➤ If there are more than three authors, name the first and add "et al." ("and others"): Burka, Jane B., et al.
No author, date, place of publication, or page	<i>New York Public Library American History Desk Reference</i> . New York: Macmillan, 1997. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Alphabetize the entry by title, ignoring A, An, or The. ➤ Use "n.d." when works give no date of publication. Similar abbreviations include "n.p." when no place of publication or publisher is given and "n.pag." when no pagination is given.
Second or later edition	Booth, Wayne C., Gregory G. Colomb, and Joseph M. Williams. <i>The Craft of Research</i> . 2nd ed. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 2003.
Edited book	Mintz, Anne P., ed. <i>Web of Deception: Misinformation on the Internet</i> . New York: Information Today, 2002.
Multivolume work	Sadie, Stanley, ed. <i>The New Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians</i> . 20 vols. London: MacMillan, 1980. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ If you use only volume, state its number and the publication information for that volume alone.
Single volume in a multivolume work	Naylor, Phyllis R. <i>Footprints at the Window</i> . New York: Simon and Shuster, 1981. Vol. 3 of <i>The York Trilogy</i> . 3 vols. 1980–81.
Encyclopedia article, with author given	Likens, Gene E. "Acid Rain." <i>World Book</i> . 2001 ed. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Edition and year are required, but you can omit city and publisher for well-known reference books.
Encyclopedia article, no author given	"Amaravati Sculpture." <i>Encyclopedia Britannica</i> . 15 th ed. 1991. 1: 311. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Volume and page numbers are optional.

MLA: Works Cited (cont'd.)

1. Books



Reference book article	Draper, James. "Austin Clarke." <i>Black Literature Criticism</i> . 3 vols. Detroit: Gage Research, 1992. ➤ When citing less familiar reference books, give additional publication information.
Dictionary	"Tuque." Def. <i>Canadian Oxford Dictionary</i> . Ed. Katherine Barber. 2 nd ed. 2004.
Republished book	Barzun, Jacques. <i>Simple and Direct: A Rhetoric for Writers</i> . 1985. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1994.
Translated book	Balsamo, Luigi. <i>Bibliography: History of a Tradition</i> . Trans. William A. Pettas. Berkeley, CA: Doubleday, 1990.
Part of a book (e.g., essay, story, or poem in a collection)	Anderson, Doris. "Real Women in Fiction, Where Are You?" <i>The Role of Women in Canadian Literature</i> . Ed. Elizabeth McCullough. Toronto: MacMillan, 1975. 83–88. ➤ Provide the page numbers of the entire piece you are citing.
Novel or play from an anthology	Serling, Rod. <i>The Twilight Zone. Modern American Plays</i> . Ed. Robert Smith. New York: Scribner's, 1988.
Government publication	Ontario Ministry of Education. <i>The Ontario Curriculum, Grades 11 and 12: Interdisciplinary Studies, 2002</i> . Toronto: Queen's Printer for Ontario, 2002.
Pamphlet	<i>Essential Skills: Skills to Build On</i> . Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, n.d.

Format	Citation for ELECTRONIC BOOK Source
General format	Author(s). Title. Source of Publication. Publisher, Date of Access.
Online book	Wells, H. G. <i>The Time Machine. Project Gutenberg Archive</i> . Etext 35. 6 May 2005 < http://www.gutenberg.org/etext/35 >. ➤ The title of an Internet site is italicized. Its URL follows the access date, without punctuation in between.
Online encyclopedia	Sentman, Everett, "Aardvark." <i>Grolier Multimedia Encyclopedia</i> . Scholastic Library Publishing, 2005. 17 June 2005 < http://www.gme.grolier.com >.
CD-ROM article	"Ardvaark." <i>World Book Multimedia Encyclopedia</i> . CD-ROM. 1999.
Online poem or play	Avison, Margaret. "The Dumbfounding." <i>Representative Poetry Online: Canadian Poets</i> . Ed. Ian Lancashire. 2002. 1 May 2005 < http://www.library.utoronto.ca/canpoetry/avison >.



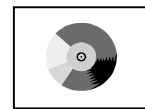
Format	Citation for PRINTED PERIODICAL Source
General format	Author(s). "Title of Article." <i>Title of Periodical</i> Issue Number Date: Page numbers.
Magazine or newspaper article, with author	<p>Morrow, Lance. "The Fog of War." <i>Time</i> 4 Feb. 1991: 61-62.</p> <p>Tuck, Simon. "CRTC Turns Radio on Its Head with Landmark Satellite Ruling." <i>Globe and Mail</i> 17 June 2005: B1+.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ For magazines published every week or every two weeks, give the complete date. For magazines published every month or every two months, give the month(s) and year. ➤ If an article is not printed on consecutive pages, write the first page number and a plus sign.
Magazine or newspaper article, with no author	<p>"Let Go of the Tension in Your Life." <i>Connect Magazine</i> Apr./May 2005: 11.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Abbreviate the month, except for May, June, and July. <p>"Canadians Abroad Deserve Better." Editorial. <i>Toronto Star</i> 17 June 2005: A24.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Identify if the article is an editorial.
Review of a book, movie, etc.	<p>McQuillin, Andrea. Rev. of <i>In Praise of Slowness: How a Worldwide Movement is Challenging the Cult of Speed</i>, by Carl Honoré. <i>Shambala Sun</i> May 2005.</p>
Article in a scholarly journal with continuous pagination	<p>Bakaršić, Kemal. "The Libraries of Sarajevo and the Book That Saved Our Lives." <i>New Combat: A Journal of Reason and Resistance</i> Autumn (1994): 13–15.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Include the volume number from the cover page, if there is one. Omit <i>A</i>, <i>An</i>, or <i>The</i> in the journal title.
Article in a scholarly journal that pages each issue separately	<p>Albada, Kelly F. "The Public and Private Dialogue about the American Family on Television." <i>Journal of Communication</i> 50.4 (2000): 79–110.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ To identify the source, include the volume number followed by a period and the issue number.
Abstract in an abstracts journal	<p>McCabe, Donald L. "Faculty Responses to Academic Dishonesty: The Influence of Student Honour Codes." <i>Research in Higher Education</i> 34 (1993): 647–58. Abstract.</p> <p><i>Current Index to Journals in Education</i> 26 (1994): item EJ471027.</p>



Format	Citation for ELECTRONIC PERIODICAL Source
General format	Author (s). "Title of Article." <i>Source of article</i>. Date of source: page numbers. <i>Product name</i>. Date of access <electronic address of subscription service>.
Magazine article found in an online subscription database	Lanken, Dane. "When the Earth Moves." <i>Canadian Geographic</i> Mar.-Apr. 1996: 66-73. <i>Canadian Reference Centre EBSCOhost</i> . 10 Nov. 2004 < http://www.search.epnet.com >. ➤ If the Internet address is too long, use the URL of the site's search page to avoid copying errors.
Newspaper article found in an online subscription database	Angier, Natalie. "Chemists Learn Why Vegetables Are Good for You." <i>Toronto Star</i> 13 Apr. 1993. Virtual News Library. 12 Oct. 2004 < http://www.virtualnews.com >.
Reference article found in an online subscription database	"Benjamin Franklin." <i>Discovering World History</i> . 2003. <i>Galenet</i> . 20 Mar. 2005 < http://www.galenet.gale.com >.
Magazine article found on the Web	Abilock, Debbie. "The Gestalt of Online Searching." <i>Multimedia Schools</i> Nov.-Dec. 1997. 10 Oct. 2003 < http://www.infotoday.com/MMSchools/nov97/story.htm >. ➤ Notice the information that may be omitted for articles found without using a subscription database.
Article found in an online scholarly journal	Tolson, Nancy. "Making Books Available: The Role of Early Libraries, Librarians, and Booksellers in the Promotion of African American Children's Literature." <i>African American Review</i> 32 (1998): 9-12. JSTOR. 1 Oct. 2002 < http://www.jstor.org/search >.
Online abstract	Nastali, Dan, and Phil Boardman. "Searching for Arthur: Literary Highways, Electronic Byways, and Cultural Back Roads." <i>Arthuriana</i> 11.4 (2001): 108-22. Abstract. 1 Oct. 2002 < http://www.smu.edu/arthuriana/ >.
Online government publication	United States. Centre for Disease Control. National Centre for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. <i>Diabetes Public Health Resource FAQs About Diabetes</i> . 29 June 2000. 25 May 2004 < http://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/faqs.htm >.



Format	Citation for INTERNET source
General format	Author(s). <i>Title of site or page</i>. Editor. Date of posting or of latest update. Name of sponsoring institution or organization. Date of Access <electronic address>.
Entire Internet site	Schrock, Kathleen. <i>Kathy Schrock's Guide for Educators</i> 10 Nov. 2004. 14 Nov. 2004 < http://www.discoveryschool/schrock.com >.
Personal home page	Fox, Megan. Home page. Mar. 2005. 10 July 2005. < http://www.simmons.edu/~fox/ >.
Newsgroup	Powers, Adam. "FAQs: Bob Dylan." Fwd. John Howells. Online posting. 15 Apr. 2005. < news://rec.music.dylan >.
Personal email message	Michaels, Jim. "Re: Funding for Reading Programs." Email. 12 June 2005.
Painting or sculpture	Kaufman, S. <i>Japanese Crane in Snow</i> . 1993. Online painting. 10 Nov. 2003 < http://search.corbis.com/default.asp?i=10898330&vID=1&rID=101 >.
Photograph	<i>SM3A: Installation of the Fine Guidance Sensor</i> . 19-27 December 1999. Online photograph. 4 July 2005 < www.spacetelescope.org/images/medium/sts103_501_026.jpg >.
Diagram or map	"Aboriginal Peoples Circa 1823." Map. <i>Atlas of Canada</i> . Natural Resources Canada. 10 June 2005 < http://www.atlas.gc.ca/images/shared/tmp/map81511205122955017.gif >.
Film or film clip	Hyland, Mark, dir. "The Internet Goes Multimedia." 1994. <i>CBC Archives</i> . 1 May 2005 < www.archives.cbc.ca >.
Sound recording or sound clip	Spry, Graham. Radio Interview. "Envisioning a Global Network." 1970. <i>CBC Archives</i> . 23 May 2005 < www.archives.cbc.ca >.
Radio or television show	Sexton, Paul. <i>Hellhounds on His Trail: The Robert Johnson Story</i> . 29 June 2005. BBC Radio. 10 July 2005 < www.bbc.co.uk/radio2/r2music/documentaries/robertjohnson.shtml?focuswin >.



Format	Citation for MEDIA or HUMAN Source
Film or video recording	<p><i>Young Frankenstein</i>. Dir. Mel Brooks. Perf. Gene Wilder, Peter Boyle, Marty Feldman, and Cloris Leachman. Twentieth Century Fox, 1974.</p> <p>➤ A film citation includes the director, distributor, and year of release. You may include other relevant information such as names of the writer or performers. Below, compare the same film on DVD or video where you include the release date (if relevant) and the medium.</p> <p><i>Young Frankenstein</i>. Dir. Mel Brooks. Perf. Gene Wilder, Peter Boyle, Marty Feldman, and Cloris Leachman. 1974. DVD. Twentieth Century Fox, 1998.</p>
Television or radio program	<p>"Bali, Masterpiece of the Gods." <i>National Geographic</i>. Television Program. NBC. WPNT, Buffalo, NY 5 Feb. 2002.</p>
Sound recording	<p>Bach, Johann Sebastian. <i>Italian Concerto in F Major</i>. Perf. Angela Hewitt. Cond. Claudio Abbado. Berlin Philharmonic. Compact Disc. Deutsche Grammophon, 1985. 419 218–2 GH.</p>
Performance (play, opera, ballet, or concert)	<p><i>Lilies</i>. By Michael Bouchard. Dir. Suzanne Smith. Theatre Passe Muraille, Toronto 4 Feb. 2002.</p> <p>Mehta, Zubin. Cond. Israel Philharmonic Orchestra. Roy Thomson Hall, Toronto 1 May 2001.</p>
Musical composition	<p>Beethoven, Ludwig Van. Symphony no. 7 in A, op. 92.</p>
Painting, sculpture, or photograph	<p>Rembrandt van Rijn. <i>Self Portrait, 1660</i>. Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.</p> <p>➤ When you cite a photograph of a work of art found in a publication, add the necessary details.</p> <p>Rembrandt van Rijn. <i>Self Portrait, 1660</i>. Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. In <i>Rembrandt's Eyes</i>. By Simon Schama. New York: Random House, 1999. 640.</p>
Cartoon or comic strip	<p>Reilly, P. Cartoon. <i>New Yorker</i>. 28 Jan. 1977:32.</p>
Map or chart	<p><i>Canada</i>. Map. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1996.</p>
Advertisement	<p>Air Canada. Advertisement. CNN. 15 May 1998.</p>
Interview	<p>Wong, Jan. Personal Interview. Toronto. 8 Feb. 1998.</p>