

APA: Reference List

1. Books



Format	Citation for PRINTED BOOK Source
General format	Author(s). (Year of Publication). <i>Title</i>. Place of Publication: Publisher.
One author	<p>Battles, M. (2003). <i>Library: An unquiet history</i>. New York: W.W. Norton.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Invert all authors' names and give surnames and initials only. ➤ Capitalize only the first word of the titles and of the subtitle, and any proper nouns. ➤ Omit the publisher's province, state, or country, if they are well known. Canadian provinces are abbreviated with two letters (e.g., ON, NB, BC etc.).
Several books by same author	<p>Wurman, R.S. (1989). <i>InformationAnxiety</i>. New York: Doubleday.</p> <p>Wurman, R.S. (2001). <i>InformationAnxiety2</i>. Indianapolis: Que.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ The author's name is repeated. If the same author (or coauthors) have several publications in the same year, list them alphabetically and add an "a," "b," and "c," etc., after the date to distinguish them.
Two or more authors	<p>Burka, J.B., & Yuen, L.M. (1983). <i>Procrastination: Why you do it, what to do about it</i>. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Put all authors in inverted order and use "&" for "and". (Use "and" within the text of the report/essay) ➤ If there are more than six authors, name the first and add "et al." ("and others"): Burka, Jane B., et al. ➤ Name all the authors in the first citation. Beginning with second citation, use first author and add "et al."
No author, date, place of publication, or page	<p><i>New York Public Library American history desk reference</i>. (1997). New York: Macmillan.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ When you make your Reference List, alphabetize the entry by title, ignoring A, An, or The. ➤ Use "n.d." when works give no date of publication.
Second or later edition	<p>Booth, W.C., Colomb, G.G., & Joseph M. Williams. (2003). <i>The craft of research</i> (2nd ed.). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Edition information is put in parentheses. The full name of a university as publisher is used.
Edited book	<p>Mintz, A.P. (Ed.). (2002). <i>Web of deception: Misinformation on the Internet</i>. New York: Information Today.</p>
Multi-volume work	<p>Sadie, S. (Ed.). (1980). <i>The new Grove dictionary of music and musicians</i>. London: MacMillan.</p>
Single volume in a multi-volume work	<p>Naylor, P. R. (1980–81). <i>Footprints at the window: Vol. 3. The York trilogy</i>. New York: Simon and Shuster.</p>
Encyclopedia article, with author given	<p>Likens, Gene E. (2001). Acid rain. In <i>World Book</i>. Chicago: World Book.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Note the use of "In" with title of reference book. City and publisher of reference book are given.

APA: Reference List (cont'd.)

1. Books



Encyclopedia article, no author given	Amaravati Sculpture. (1991). In <i>Encyclopedia Britannica</i> . Vol. 1, p. 311. Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.
Reference book article	Draper, J. (1992). Austin Clarke. <i>Black literature criticism</i> . Vol. 3, p. 23. Detroit: Gage Research.
Dictionary	Tuque. (2004). <i>Canadian Oxford dictionary</i> . (2 nd ed.) Toronto: Oxford University Press.
Republished book	Barzun, J.V. (1994). <i>Simple and direct: A rhetoric for writers</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (Original work published 1985).
Translated book	Balsamo, L. (1995). <i>Bibliography: History of a tradition</i> . W.A. Pettas (Trans.). Berkeley, CA: Doubleday. (Original work published 1990).
Part of a book (e.g., essay, story, or poem in a collection)	Anderson, D. (1975). Real women in fiction, where are you? In E. McCullough (Ed.), <i>The role of women in Canadian literature</i> (pp. 83–88). Toronto: MacMillan. > For reference and books, provide the page numbers of the entire piece or section you are citing.
Novel or play (anthology)	Serling, R. (1988). <i>The twilight zone</i> . In R. Smith (Ed.), <i>Modern American plays</i> . New York: Scribner's.
Government publication	Ontario Ministry of Education (2002). <i>The Ontario Curriculum, Grades 11 and 12: Interdisciplinary Studies. 2002</i> . Toronto: Queen's Printer for Ontario.
Pamphlet	<i>Essential skills: Skills to build on</i> . (n.d.). Human Resources and Skills Development Canada.

Format	Citation for ELECTRONIC BOOK Source
General format	Author(s). (Year of Publication). Title. Publisher. Retrieval Information
Online book	Wells, H.G. (1895). <i>The time machine</i> . <i>Project Gutenberg archive</i> . Etext 35. Retrieved May 6, 2005, from <gutenberg.org/etext/35> > The URL of an Internet site is not italicized. There is no period after the URL.
Online encyclopedia	Sentman, E. Aardvark. (2005). In <i>Grolier multimedia encyclopedia</i> . Retrieved June 17, 2005, from <gme.grolier.com>
CD-ROM article	Ardvaark. (1999). <i>World Book multimedia encyclopedia</i> . CD-ROM. Chicago: World Book.
Online poem or play	Avison, M. The Dumbfounding. In I. Lancashire (Ed.), <i>Representative poetry online: Canadian poets</i> . Retrieved June 10, 2005, from <library.utoronto.ca/canpoetry/avison/poem2.htm>



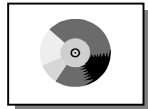
Format	Citation for PRINTED PERIODICAL Source
General format	Author(s). (Date). Title of article. <i>Title of Periodical</i>, Issue number, page numbers.
Magazine or newspaper article, with author	<p>Morrow, Lance. (1991, February 4). The fog of war. <i>Time</i>, 136, 61–62.</p> <p>Tuck, Simon. (2005, June 17). CRTC turns radio on its head with landmark satellite ruling. <i>Globe and Mail</i>, pp. B1, B3.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Give the periodical title in full, in upper-case and lower-case letters, and use italics. ➤ Give the volume number in italics, but do not use the abbreviation “Vol.” before the number. ➤ Use the abbreviation “p.” or “pp.” for newspaper articles, but not for magazines and journals. ➤ If an article is not printed on consecutive pages, give all page numbers, separated by commas.
Magazine or newspaper article, with no author	<p>Let go of the tension in your life. (2005, April/May). <i>Connect Magazine</i>, 11.</p> <p>Canadians Abroad Deserve Better. (2005, June 17). [Letter to the editor]. <i>Toronto Star</i>, p. A24.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Identify if the article is an editorial.
Review of a book, movie, etc.	<p>McQuillin, A. (2005, May). [Review of the book <i>In praise of slowness: How a worldwide movement is challenging the cult of speed</i>]. <i>Shambala Sun</i>, 45.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Omit the name of the author of the work being reviewed. Identify the medium in brackets.
Article in a scholarly journal with continuous pagination	<p>Bakaršić, K. (1994, Autumn). The libraries of Sarajevo and the book that saved our lives. <i>New Combat: A Journal of Reason and Resistance</i>, 13–15.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Omit <i>A</i>, <i>An</i>, or <i>The</i> in the journal title.
Article in a scholarly journal that pages each issue separately	<p>Albada, K. F. (2000). The public and private dialogue about the American family on television. <i>Journal of Communication</i> 50 (4), 79–110.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ To identify different issues of a journal that does not number page continuously throughout the year, include the volume number in italics followed by the issue number in parentheses.
Abstract in an abstracts journal	<p>McCabe, D. L. (1993). Faculty responses to academic dishonesty: The influence of student honour codes. <i>Research in Higher Education</i> 34, 647–58. Abstract obtained from <i>Current Index to Journals in Education</i> 1994, 26. Abstract No. EJ471027.</p>



Format	Citation for ELECTRONIC PERIODICAL Source
General format	Author(s). (Date). Title of article. <i>Title of Periodical</i>, volume no., page numbers. Retrieval information
Magazine article found in an online subscription database	Lanken, D. When the earth moves. (1996, March-April) <i>Canadian Geographic</i> , 66–73. Retrieved November 10, 2004, from Canadian Reference Centre EBSCOhost database < http://www.search.epnet.com >
Newspaper article found in an online subscription database	Angier, N. (1993, April 13). Chemists learn why vegetables are good for you. <i>Toronto Star</i> . Retrieved October 12, 2004, from Virtual News Library database < http://www.virtualnews.com >
Reference article found in an online subscription database	Benjamin Franklin. (2003). <i>Discovering World History</i> . Retrieved March 20, 2005, from Galenet database < http://www.galenet.gale.com >
Magazine article found on the Web	Abilock, D. (1997, November-December). The gestalt of online searching. <i>Multimedia Schools</i> [online]. Retrieved October 1, 2003, from < www.infotoday.com/MMSchools/nov97/story.htm > ➤ Notice the information that may be omitted for articles found without using a subscription database.
Article found in an online scholarly journal	Tolson, N. (1998). Making books available: The role of early libraries, librarians, and booksellers in the promotion of African American children’s literature. <i>African American Review</i> 32, 9–12. Retrieved October 1, 2002, from JSTOR database < http://www.jstor.org/search >
Online abstract	Nastali, D., & Boardman, P. (2001). Searching for Arthur: Literary highways, electronic byways, and cultural back roads. <i>Arthuriana</i> 11(4), 108-22. Abstract retrieved October 1, 2002, from < http://www.smu.edu/arthuriana/ >
Online government publication	U.S. Centre for Disease Control. National Centre for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion (2002, June). <i>Diabetes Public Health Resource FAQs About Diabetes</i> . Retrieved May 25, 2004, from < http://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/faqs.htm >



Format	Citation for INTERNET source
General format	Author(s)/Name of sponsoring institution or organization. (Date). <i>Title of Site or Page</i>. Editor. Retrieval information
Entire Internet site	Schrock, K. (2001). <i>Kathy Schrock's guide for educators</i> . Retrieved November 24, 2004, from < http://www.discoveryschool/schrock.com > <i>Bartleby.com: Great books online (2005)</i> . S. Leeuwen (Ed.). Retrieved June 3, 2004, from < bartleby.com/ >
Personal home page	Fox, M. (2005). <i>Home page</i> . Retrieved July 10, 2005, from < http://www.simmons.edu/~fox/ >
Newsgroup	Powers, A. (2005, April 15). FAQs: Bob Dylan. Fwd. J. Howells. Message posted to < news://rec.music.dylan >
Painting or sculpture	Kaufman, S. (1993). <i>Japanese crane in snow</i> [Painting]. Retrieved November 10, 1999, from < http://search.corbis.com/default.asp?i=10898330&vID=1&rID=101 >
Photograph	<i>SM3A: Installation of the fine guidance sensor</i> . (1999, December, 19–27). [Photograph]. Retrieved July 4, 2005, from < www.spacetelescope.org/images/medium/sts103_501_026.jpg >
Diagram or map	<i>Aboriginal peoples circa 1823</i> . (2005). <i>Atlas of Canada</i> . Retrieved June 10, 2005, from < http://www.atlas.gc.ca/images/shared/tmp/map81511205122955017.gif >
Film or film clip	Hyland, M. (Director). (1994). <i>The Internet goes multimedia</i> [Film clip]. Retrieved April 24, 2005, from < www.archives.cbc.ca >
Sound recording or sound clip	Spry, G. (1970). <i>Envisioning a global network</i> . Retrieved May 23, 2005, from < www.archives.cbc.ca >
Radio or television show	Sexton, P. (2005, June 29). <i>Hellhounds on his trail: The Robert Johnson story</i> . Retrieved July 10, 2005, from < www.bbc.co.uk/radio2/r2music/documentaries/robertjohnson.shtml?focuswin >



Format	Citation for MEDIA or HUMAN Source
Film or video recording	<p>Brooks, M. (Director/Writer). (1974). <i>Young Frankenstein</i> [Motion picture]. Perf. Gene Wilder, Peter Boyle, Marty Feldman, Cloris Leachman. Twentieth Century Fox, U.S.</p> <p>➤ A film citation must include the title, director, studio, and year of release. You may include other relevant information such as names of the writer or performers. Below, compare the same film on DVD or video where you include the medium and the release date (if relevant).</p> <p>Brooks, M. (Director/Writer). (1974) <i>Young Frankenstein</i> [Motion picture]. Perf. Gene Wilder, Peter Boyle, Marty Feldman, Cloris Leachman. Twentieth Century Fox, U.S. DVD. (1998).</p>
Television or radio program	<p><i>Bali, Masterpiece of the Gods</i>. (2002). <i>National Geographic</i> [Television Program]. NBC.</p>
Sound recording	<p>Bach, J. S. (1735). <i>Italian Concerto in F Major</i>. Perf. Angela Hewitt. Cond. Claudio Abbado. Berlin Philharmonic. Deutsche Grammophon, 1985. CD 419 218-2 GH.</p>
Performance (play, opera, ballet, or concert)	<p>Bouchard, M. (2002). <i>Lilies</i>. Dir. Suzanne Smith. Theatre Passe Muraille, Toronto, May 10, 2002.</p> <p>Mehta, Z. (2001). Cond. Israel Philharmonic Orchestra. Roy Thomson Hall, Toronto, May 1, 2001.</p>
Musical composition	<p>Beethoven, L. van. (1813). <i>Symphony no. 7 in A</i>, op. 92.</p>
Painting, sculpture, or photograph	<p>Rembrandt van Rijn. (1660) <i>Self Portrait, 1660</i>. Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.</p> <p>➤ When you cite a photograph of a work of art found in a publication, add the necessary details.</p> <p>Rembrandt van Rijn. (1660) <i>Self Portrait, 1660</i>. Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. In Schama, S. (1999). <i>Rembrandt's Eyes</i>. New York: Random House. 640.</p>
Speech, academic talk, or course lecture	<p>Rosenfeld, E. (2005, February 5) Address: Ontario School Library Association. Annual convention. Toronto, ON.</p>
Interview	<p>➤ Treat a formal interview as a speech above. Do not include a personal interview in reference list. Interviews should be cited in the text only:</p> <p>Research is about thinking (T. Gauntley and J. LaForty, personal interview, 2005, August 31).</p>